



COMMUNICATIVE LANGUAGE TEACHING IN DEVELOPING SPEAKING SKILLS OF A2 LEVEL LEARNERS

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Abstract: *This article discusses the importance of Communicative Language Teaching (CLT) in developing speaking skills of A2 level learners. The paper highlights the role of interactive activities, learner-centered approaches, and real-life communication tasks in English language classrooms. Practical classroom strategies and activities are suggested to improve students' confidence, fluency, and motivation. The article is aimed at English language teachers who want to make their lessons more engaging and effective.*

Key words: *communicative language teaching, speaking skills, A2 level, interaction, motivation, English classroom.*

Introduction

In modern English language teaching, the main goal is not only to teach grammar rules, but also to help learners communicate effectively. Speaking is considered one of the most challenging skills for A2 level learners because they often feel shy, afraid of making mistakes, or lack enough vocabulary. Traditional teacher-centered lessons are not always effective in solving these problems.

Communicative Language Teaching (CLT) focuses on real communication and interaction among learners. It encourages students to use English in meaningful situations. This approach helps learners become more confident and active speakers. Therefore, using CLT in teaching speaking skills is especially important at the A2 level.

The Role of Communicative Language Teaching

Communicative Language Teaching is based on the idea that language is best learned through communication. In CLT classrooms, students work in pairs or



groups, take part in discussions, role plays, games, and problem-solving tasks. The teacher acts as a facilitator rather than a lecturer.

For A2 learners, CLT creates a supportive environment where making mistakes is a natural part of learning. Students are encouraged to express their ideas even if their grammar is not perfect. This reduces anxiety and increases motivation.

Speaking Activities for A2 Level Learners

There are many communicative activities that help improve speaking skills of A2 learners. Some of the most effective ones include:

Role plays.

Students act out real-life situations such as shopping, ordering food, meeting new people, or talking about holidays. This helps them practice useful expressions and everyday vocabulary.

Information gap activities.

Students have different pieces of information and must communicate to complete a task. This encourages natural communication and active listening.

Games and pair work.

Simple speaking games, interviews, and question–answer activities make lessons more enjoyable and increase student participation.

Topic-based discussions.

Topics like family, hobbies, travel, or New Year celebrations are familiar and interesting for A2 learners. These topics help students speak more freely.

Benefits of CLT in Speaking Lessons

Using CLT in speaking lessons has many advantages. First, it increases students' confidence because they speak more during the lesson. Second, it improves fluency as learners focus on meaning rather than form. Third, students become more motivated because lessons are interactive and fun.

Moreover, CLT helps learners develop social skills such as cooperation, listening to others, and expressing opinions politely. These skills are important not only for language learning but also for real life.



Challenges and Solutions

Despite its benefits, CLT can also have challenges. Some students may be shy or passive. Others may rely too much on their native language. To solve these problems, teachers should give clear instructions, choose suitable topics, and create a friendly classroom atmosphere. Encouraging English-only communication and praising students' efforts can also be very effective.

Conclusion

In conclusion, Communicative Language Teaching plays a crucial role in developing speaking skills of A2 level learners. It helps students overcome fear, improve fluency, and use English in real-life situations. By using communicative activities and learner-centered methods, teachers can make speaking lessons more effective and enjoyable. Therefore, CLT should be an essential part of modern English language teaching.

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