



THE EFFECTIVENESS OF MODERN METHODS IN TEACHING ENGLISH GRAMMAR

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Annotatsiya: Ushbu maqolada ingliz tilida grammatikani o'rgatishda zamonaviy metodlarning samaradorligi tahlil qilinadi. Xususan, kommunikativ yondashuv, interaktiv metodlar va texnologiyalardan foydalanish orqali o'quvchilarning grammatika bilimlarini rivojlantirish masalalari yoritiladi. Tadqiqot davomida an'anaviy va zamonaviy usullar solishtirilib, ularning afzalliklari va kamchiliklari aniqlanadi. Natijalar shuni ko'rsatadiki, zamonaviy metodlar o'quvchilarning qiziqishini oshiradi hamda ularning amaliy ko'nikmalarini rivojlantirishda muhim ahamiyat kasb etadi.

Kalit so'zlar: ingliz tili, grammatika, zamonaviy metodlar, kommunikativ yondashuv, interaktiv ta'lim, samaradorlik

Аннотация: В данной статье анализируется эффективность современных методов обучения грамматике английского языка. Особое внимание уделяется коммуникативному подходу, интерактивным методам и использованию технологий в процессе обучения. В ходе исследования сравниваются традиционные и современные методы, выявляются их преимущества и недостатки. Результаты показывают, что современные методы повышают мотивацию учащихся и способствуют развитию практических навыков владения языком.

Ключевые слова: английский язык, грамматика, современные методы, коммуникативный подход, интерактивное обучение, эффективность

Annotation: This article analyzes the effectiveness of modern methods in teaching English grammar. In particular, it focuses on the use of communicative



approaches, interactive techniques, and technology to improve learners' grammatical competence. The study compares traditional and modern teaching methods, identifying their advantages and disadvantages. The results show that modern methods increase students' motivation and play an important role in developing their practical language skills.

Keywords: *English language, grammar, modern methods, communicative approach, interactive learning, effectiveness*

The field of teaching English grammar has undergone a significant transformation in recent years, reflecting the evolving demands of a globalized world where effective communication is essential. Traditional approaches to grammar instruction, which focused on rote memorization, repetitive exercises, and teacher-centered explanations, are gradually being replaced by modern, learner-centered methods. These contemporary strategies emphasize active participation, meaningful interaction, and contextualized learning. They aim to make grammar more practical and accessible by integrating it into real-life communication, thereby enhancing students' understanding, motivation, and ability to use grammatical structures effectively in authentic situations.

Modern approaches to teaching English grammar emphasize meaningful use of language rather than isolated rule memorization. One of the most effective strategies is contextualized learning. According to Larsen-Freeman and Anderson, contextualized learning enables students to understand how grammar functions in real-life situations, making it more memorable and practical. Instead of presenting grammar rules in isolation, teachers can use authentic materials such as newspapers, literary texts, or multimedia resources. For instance, passive voice can be introduced through a news article where it naturally occurs, helping students understand both its structure and its communicative purpose.

Another important method is the use of communicative activities. These activities focus on real communication and encourage students to use grammar in meaningful contexts. Thornbury states that communicative tasks increase student



engagement and support the practical application of grammar in both speaking and writing. Activities such as role-plays, debates, information-gap tasks, and problem-solving exercises help learners actively use language. For example, students can participate in role-play activities to describe past experiences, which reinforces their understanding of verb tenses while also improving their fluency and confidence.

Scaffolded instruction is also an essential modern teaching strategy. Based on Vygotsky's theory, scaffolding involves providing structured support to learners as they develop new skills. In grammar teaching, this means guiding students step by step, starting from simple structures and gradually moving to more complex ones. Teachers can provide examples, guided practice, and feedback to help students build their understanding. As learners become more confident, the level of support is reduced, allowing them to use grammar independently.

Teachers can begin by introducing basic grammar rules through clear, direct explanations, followed by guided practice activities in which students apply these concepts with support. As learners become more confident and skilled, they can move on to more complex tasks, such as writing essays or analyzing advanced sentence structures. This gradual approach helps students develop a strong foundation in grammar before tackling more complex language tasks.

Using technology in grammar teaching is also highly effective, as it provides interactive and multimedia resources that improve the learning process. Online grammar platforms, educational applications, and digital quizzes allow students to practice engagingly while receiving immediate feedback. This enables learners to identify their mistakes and improve more efficiently.

In addition, teachers can use digital tools to design grammar exercises, interactive games, and multimedia content that match different learning styles. For example, a grammar quiz application can adjust the level of questions according to students' performance, allowing them to learn at their own pace and making the learning experience more personalized.

Conclusion:



Modern methods of teaching English grammar have proven to be more effective than traditional approaches that focus mainly on memorization and isolated practice. Techniques such as contextualized learning, communicative activities, scaffolded instruction, and the integration of technology make grammar learning more meaningful, interactive, and student-centered. These approaches help learners understand how grammar is used in real-life communication, improve their language skills, and increase their motivation. As a result, students not only learn grammatical rules but also develop the ability to use them accurately and confidently. Therefore, adopting modern teaching methods is essential for improving the quality of English language education.

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