BUXORO PREZIDENT MAKTABLARI KONSTITUTSIYASIDA AKADEMIK HALOLLIK MASALALARINING YORITILISHI TAHLILI

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Annotatsiya

Akademik halollik masalari ta'lim-tarbiya, o'qish va o'qitish jarayonlarida o'z ahamiyatiga ega bo'lgan masalalardan biridir. Akademik halollik masalalarining yangi tartibda tashkillashtirilgan Prezident maktablarida qanday ahamiyatga egaligini o'rganish, hujjatlar va maktab siyosatida ushbu masalaning tashkillashtirish xususiyatlarini tahlil qilish ushbu maqwolaning maqsadidan iborat.

Kalit so'zlar: akademik halollik, firibgarlik, yolg'on, konstitutsiya, president maktablari, o'quvchi qo'llanmasi

Abstract

Academic integrity issues are one of the most important issues in the educational, learning, and teaching processes. The purpose of this article is to study the importance of academic integrity issues in the newly organized Presidential Schools, and to analyze the organizational features of this issue in documents and school policies.

Keywords: academic integrity, fraud, fabrication, constitution, presidential schools, student handbook

Ta'lim-tarbiya masalasi davr tanlamaydi va jahon hamjamiyati tarafidan ilmiy, ma'naviy, madaniy taraqqiyotning asosiy poydevori sifatida tan olinadi. Dunyoda barcha sohalar ta'lim-tarbiya integratsiyasi asosida mukammal rivojlanadi. Ta'lim

berish va ilm olish madaniyatida o'z ta'sirini ko'rsatadigan muhim vositalardan biri o'quvchilarning akademik halollik madaniyatining zaruratini anglashi muammolaridir. O'z navbatida o'qituvchilarning o'z o'quvchilarini mazkur jarayonga tayyorlashi va jalb qilish metodikasi alohida ahamiyatga molik. Yangi tashkillashtirilgan transformativ ta'lim dasturini o'z ichiga olgan Prezident maktablarida akademik halollik masalalarining yoritilishi va tashkillashtirish usullari albatta e'tiborga molik.

Buxoro shahridagi Prezident maktabi (Prezident ta'lim muassasalari agentligi saytida Buxoro shahridagi Prezident maktabi [1] — 2021-yil 2-noyabr kuni Buxoro shahrida ochilgan zamonaviy ta'lim muassasasi. Maktabda darslar STEAM yo'nalishiga oid o'quv qo'llanma va darsliklar orqali olib boriladi. Maktabga Buyuk Britaniya, Yangi Zelandiya va AQSh kabi xorijiy davlatlardan mutaxassislar jalb qilingan Ular bilan birga 32 nafar mahalliy o'qituvchilar faoliyat yuritadi. Prezident maktablari uchun kirish imtihonlari Cambridge universitetining Cambridge Assessment[2] International Education imtihon kengashi tomonidan o'tkaziladi.

Prezident maktablari umumiy hujjatlari va ta'lim jarayoni agentlik tasdiqlagan akademik o'quv kalendari va qat'iy belgilangan tartib asosida amalga oshiriladi. Prezident maktablari xalqaro miqyosda akkreditatsiyadan o'tgan, akademik baholash masalalarida halollik va yuqori standartlarga rioya qilinadi.

Buxoro Prezident maktabi rasmiy veb-saytida va ijtimoiy tarmoqlarida maktab faoliyati, ijtimoiy loyihalar, ta'lim muhitiga oid ma'lumotlar berilgan, akademik halollik bo'yicha maxsus siyosat yoki hujjatlar haqida ushbu bobimizda hujjatlar orqali ko`rib chiqamiz

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[1] (https://uz.wikipedia.org/wiki/Prezident_maktabi_(Buxoro)#cite_note-3)); (https://uz.wikipedia.org/wiki/2021-yil) ; (https://uz.wikipedia.org/wiki/Buxoro_shahri) ; (https://uz.wikipedia.org/wiki/Prezident_maktabi_(Buxoro)#cite_note-kunuz-4); (https://uz.wikipedia.org/wiki/Prezident_maktabi_(Buxoro)#cite_note-ytm-1) ; (https://uz.wikipedia.org/wiki/Buyuk_Britaniya)

[2] (https://uz.wikipedia.org/wiki/Cambridge_universiteti)

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Shuningdek, Buxoro Prezident maktabida zamonaviy texnologiyalar va STEAM fanlari boʻyicha jihozlangan oʻquv xonalari, sifatli ta'lim muhitini shakllantirish borasida ishlanmalar mavjudligi ma'lum. Akademik halollikni ta'minlash uchun maktab ichida talabalar va oʻqituvchilar oʻrtasida axloq kodeksi va intizomiy qoidalar ham mavjud[3].

Buxoro Prezident maktabida akademik halollik masalasi aksariyatida ta'lim sifatini ta'minlash va xalqaro talablarga javob beradigan testlar oʻtkazish orqali amalga oshiriladi[4].

Buxoro Prezident maktabida amal qilinishi kerak bo’lgan hujjatlardan biri bu “Constitution for Presidential Schools of Uzbekistan” O’zbekiston Respublikasi Prezident maktablari konstitutsiyasidir. Bu konstitutsiya 5 bobdan iborat bo’lib quyidagicha boblarga ajratilgan: 1. Falsafa, 2. Ma’muriy boshqaruv 3. Yetakchilik siyosati 4. Tashkiliy struktura 5. O’qitish va o’rganish jarayonlari

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Jadval 1. Prezident maktablari konstitutsiyasi mundarijasi

Yuqoridagi jadvalda ko’rsatilgan Prezident maktablarikonstitutsiyasining beshinchi bobi “O’qitish va o’rganish” jarayonlari haqida bo’lib, uning 4-faslida

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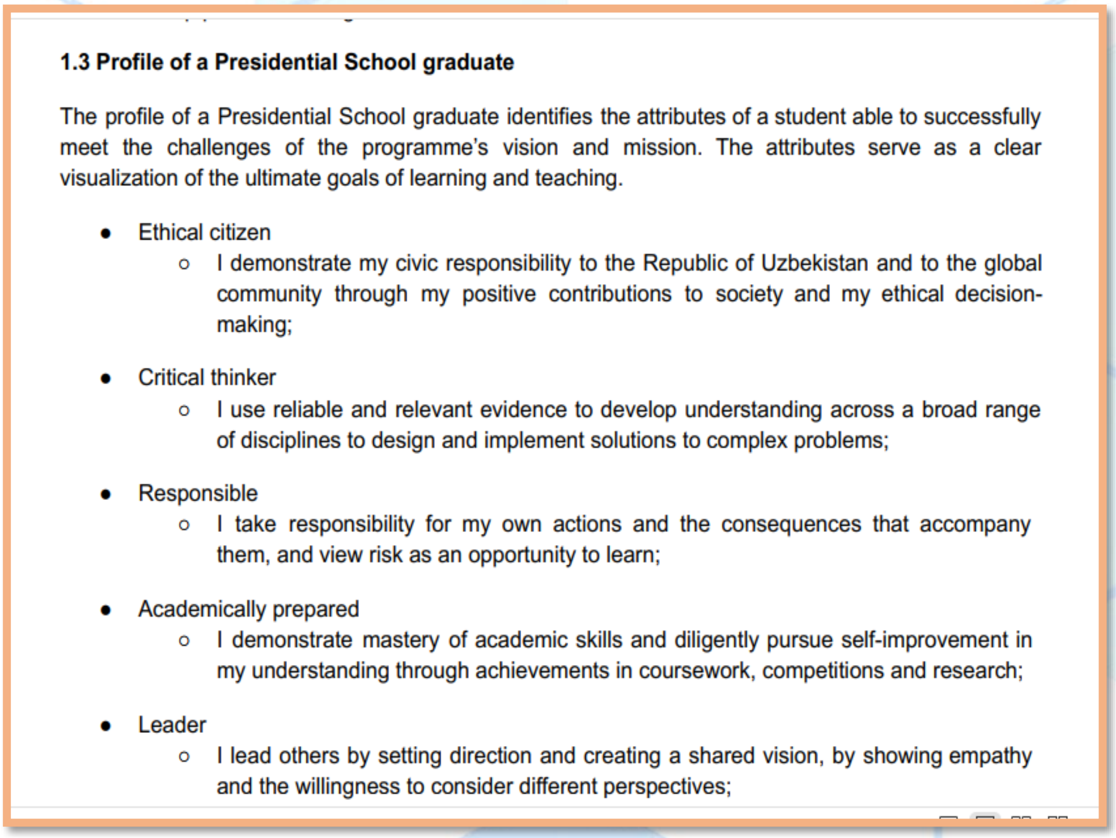
[3] https://oz.sputniknews.uz/20230802/ozbekiston-prezident-maktabi-oquvchisi-hujjatlar-imtihonlar-37510008.html ;
[4]https://gov.uz/oz/ima/page/presidential-schools; https://portal.piima.uz/uz/schools/presidental-schools/28

akademik halollik masalasida ham to'xtalib o'tilgan paragraf mavjud (5.4. Academic Integrity). Bu paragraph aynan Bilim olish va o'qitish deb nomlangan bob ichida ekanligi bejiz emas albatta. O'quv jarayoni akademik halollik masalalari bilan chambarchas bog'liq chunki o'quvchi bilim olish jarayonini osonlashtirish maqsadida turli noto'g'ri, xato yo'llarni tanlamasligining oldini olinishi o'qituvchining o'rgatish jarayonidagi shffoflikni ham ta'minlab beradi.



1.3 Profile of a Presidential School graduate

The profile of a Presidential School graduate identifies the attributes of a student able to successfully meet the challenges of the programme's vision and mission. The attributes serve as a clear visualization of the ultimate goals of learning and teaching.

- Ethical citizen
  - I demonstrate my civic responsibility to the Republic of Uzbekistan and to the global community through my positive contributions to society and my ethical decision-making;
- Critical thinker
  - I use reliable and relevant evidence to develop understanding across a broad range of disciplines to design and implement solutions to complex problems;
- Responsible
  - I take responsibility for my own actions and the consequences that accompany them, and view risk as an opportunity to learn;
- Academically prepared
  - I demonstrate mastery of academic skills and diligently pursue self-improvement in my understanding through achievements in coursework, competitions and research;
- Leader
  - I lead others by setting direction and creating a shared vision, by showing empathy and the willingness to consider different perspectives;

***Jadval 2**. Prezident maktablari konstitutsiyasida ko'rsatilgan maktab bitiruvchisi falsafasi.*

Yuqoridagi jadvalda Prezident maktablari transformativ ta'lim dasturining o'ziga xosligi sifatida jahon bozoriga raqobatbardosh yoshlarni tarbiyalash, ularni aniq fanlar, iqtisodiyot, siyosat, texnologiyalar sohalarida yurtiga xizmat qiladigan yoshlar sifatida president maktabi bitiruvchisi qanday xususiyatlarga ega bo'lishi kerakligi ko'rsatib o'tilgan. Bu xususiyatlar quyidagilardan iborat: Tarbiyali fuqaro, tanqidiy fikrlovchi, majburiyatni his qiluvchi, ilm olishga tayyor, yetakchi. Jadvaldagi izohlardan ko'rinib

turibdiki o'quvchilar bitirganda tanqidiy fikrlovchi, ilm olishga akademik tayyor va tarbiyali fuqaro bo'lib bitirishi kerak, bunday jarayonning to'liq amalga oshirilishi uchun akademik halollikga o'rgatish ayni muddao.

1.4 Ethics and Responsibility

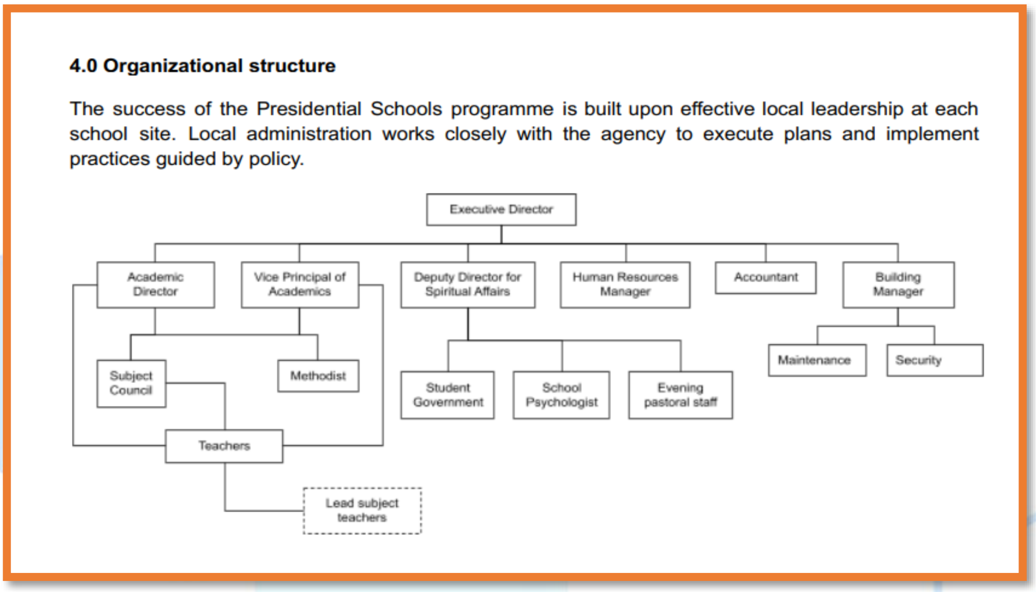
The Presidential Schools (PS) network envisions a vibrant learning community with a shared vision and mission in which all stakeholders contribute to building a healthy and respectful environment where rights are respected, and all members find support and encouragement. This vision is supported by a shared code of ethics about wellness, respect, transparency and fidelity that provides guidance in decision making and interactions between community members.

Wellness

Wellness of students and staff is the foundation of a healthy community, and is the primary consideration in all matters. All decisions and interactions of the Presidential Schools are to be measured against this statement. The Presidential Schools aligns its practices with the UN Convention of the Rights of the Child (1990), of which the Republic of Uzbekistan is a signatory. Among all rights, PS specifically acknowledges the right to equitable education, the right to academic, social and emotional development, the right to develop as an individual, the rights of the parents in supporting the child, and the right of a child to relax and play.

Jadval 2. ***Prezident maktablari konstitutsiyasida ko'rsatilgan odob va majburiyatlar***

Odob va majburiyatlar deb nomlangan jadvalda odob va majburiyatlarga alohida e'tibor qaratilib, sog'lon va hurmat ehtiromga moyil muhit yaratilishi muhimligi haqida aytib o'tilgan.


4.0 Organizational structure

The success of the Presidential Schools programme is built upon effective local leadership at each school site. Local administration works closely with the agency to execute plans and implement practices guided by policy.

Jadval 4. ***Prezident maktablari konstitutsiyasida ko'rsatilgan tashkiliy struktura***

Quyida ko'rsatilgan jadval akademik halollik masalasiga oydinlik kiritib, o'quvchilarga akademik halollik nimaligi, akademik yolg'on niomalarni o'z ichiga olishi haqida ma'lumot beribgina qolmay, uning qanchalik muhimligini ta'kidlab o'tadi. 4- jadvalda ko'rsatilgan *Vice Principal of Academia* akademik halollik masalalarida mas'ul ekanligi konstitutsiyada qayd etilgan. Bundan tashqari akademik yolg'on va firibgarlikka oid maxsus masalalar "Student handbook" o'quvchi uchun mo'ljallangan alohida qo'llanmada tanishtirilganligi aytib o'tilgan.

5.4 Academic integrity
The Presidential Schools approach academic integrity as a character value and encourage students to commit to academic honesty and show value for the individual work of others. Students are expected to complete their own work and respect the work of others.
Academic dishonesty includes plagiarism, copying, cheating on assessments resulting in unfair advantage, falsifying data or collusion, or breaching a secure area in which assessments are stored. **The Academic director or Vice principal is responsible for receiving and investigating claims of academic misconduct. Specific procedures to follow for occasions of academic dishonesty are listed in the** Student Handbook.

Jadval 5.Akademik halollik

Shuningdek, 5.7- bo'limda talabalardan kutiladigan majburiyatlar sifatida 3 ta alohida band ko'rsatilgan bo'lib, ularning eng birinchisi akademik majburiyatlarni halollik bilan bajarilishi talab qilingan.

5.7 Student expectations

Presidential School students strive toward the academic and character outcomes of the profile of a graduate. Students apply themselves to their academic responsibilities, develop resilience and strength of character as they learn to lead by example in the community. Presidential School students are expected to:

- Fulfill academic obligations conscientiously, on time and with integrity
- Be respectful citizens at the school and in the community
- Strive for excellence in academic, physical, spiritual and social situations

The Presidential Schools are committed to taking all reasonable steps to ensure that students have the opportunity to succeed in the school's environment. Expectations for student academic performance, social development, residential life, advancement and dismissal from the program are outlined in the **Student Handbook.**

Jadval 6.Akademik majburiyatlar

Prezident maktablarida o'quvchi uchun mo'ljallangan qo'llanmada akademik halollik masalalariga alohida e'tibor qaratilib quyidagicha band kiritilgan:

Akademik halollik:

Prezident maktablari akademik halollikni xarakter qadriyati sifatida yondashadi va o'quvchilarni bunga undaydi

Akademik halollikka intiling va boshqalarning shaxsiy ishi uchun qadr-qimmatini ko'rsating. Sizdan kutilmoqda: o'z akademik ishingizni yakunlang va boshqalarning ishini hurmat qiling.

Akademik insofsizlik bu plagiat, nusxa ko'chirish, baholashda aldash va adolatsiz natijani o'z ichiga oladi. Ma'lumotlarni soxtalashtirish yoki til biriktirish orqali yoki baholar saqlanadigan xavfsiz hududni buzish.

Akademik direktor yoki direktor o'rinbosari o'quvchilarning noto'g'ri xatti-harakatlar, akademik intizom huquqbuzarlik da'volarini qabul qilish va tekshirish uchun javobgardir.

*Akademik insofsizlik holatlari uchun amal qilish kerak bo'lgan maxsus tartiblar **O'quvchilar uchun qo'llanmada** keltirilgan.*

Xulosa sifatida shuni aytish mumkinki Prezident maktablari o'zining qator hujjatlari doirasida o'z konstitutsiyasiga ega va undagi bandlarda maktab falsafasidan boshlab to uning strukturasigacha aniq funksiyalar ko'rsatib o'tilgan. Bu jarayonlar bir-biri bilan chambarchas bog'liq bo'lib, akademik halollik masalalariga alohida e'tibor qaratilgan, hamda bu jarayonga mas'ul shaxs biriktirilib, alohida qo'llanmada maxsus tartibda akademik halollik masalalariga urg'u berilib yoritib berilgan.

Foydalanilgan adabiyotlar ro'yxati.

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