

THE ROLE OF STUDENT MOTIVATION IN THE MODERN EDUCATIONAL PROCESS

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Annotation: Student motivation is one of the most important factors in the modern educational process. It has a direct influence on academic performance, learning activity, and the overall development of a student's personality. In today's educational environment, where information is easily accessible and teaching methods are constantly changing, motivating students becomes a key task for educators. This article examines the concept of student motivation, its main types, and effective ways to increase motivation in the learning process. Special attention is given to the role of the teacher, modern teaching methods, and the creation of a positive educational environment that supports students' interest in learning.

Key words: student motivation, education, learning process, motivation methods, academic achievement.

Аннотация: Мотивация студентов является одним из важнейших факторов современного образовательного процесса. Она напрямую влияет на успеваемость, учебную активность и общее развитие личности обучающегося. В условиях постоянного обновления образовательных технологий и роста требований к качеству обучения мотивация приобретает особое значение. В данной статье рассматривается понятие мотивации студентов, её основные виды, а также эффективные способы повышения мотивации в учебном процессе. Особое внимание уделяется роли преподавателя, современным методам обучения и созданию благоприятной образовательной среды.

Ключевые слова: мотивация студентов, образование, учебный процесс, методы мотивации, успеваемость.

Annotatsiya: Talabalar motivatsiyasi zamonaviy ta'lim jarayonining eng muhim omillaridan biridir. U ta'lim sifati, bilimlarni o'zlashtirish darajasi hamda shaxsiy rivojlanishga bevosita ta'sir ko'rsatadi. Hozirgi kunda ta'lim tizimida talabalarni o'qishga qiziqtirish va ularning faolligini oshirish muhim vazifalardan biri hisoblanadi.

Ushbu maqolada talabalar motivatsiyasining mazmuni, uning asosiy turlari hamda ta'lim jarayonida motivatsiyani oshirish usullari yoritilgan. Shuningdek, o'qituvchining roli va zamonaviy pedagogik yondashuvlarning ahamiyati tahlil qilinadi.

Kalit soʻzlar: talabalar motivatsiyasi, taʼlim, oʻquv jarayoni, motivatsiya usullari, muvaffaqiyat.

Student motivation plays a central role in the effectiveness of the educational process. A motivated student is more active in class, shows greater interest in learning, and strives to achieve better academic results. Motivation influences not only academic performance but also personal growth, self-confidence, and responsibility for learning outcomes. Therefore, the issue of motivation remains one of the most important tasks in modern education.

Motivation can be divided into two main types: intrinsic and extrinsic. Intrinsic motivation is related to internal interest, curiosity, and the desire for self-development. Students with intrinsic motivation learn because they enjoy the process and want to gain new knowledge. Extrinsic motivation, on the other hand, is connected with external factors such as grades, praise, diplomas, or future career opportunities. Both types of motivation are important and complement each other in the educational process.

In modern education, increasing student motivation requires the use of effective and flexible teaching methods. Traditional teaching methods alone are no longer sufficient. Interactive lessons, discussions, group work, project-based learning, and the use of digital technologies help make the learning process more engaging and meaningful. These methods allow students to express their opinions, work in teams, and apply knowledge in practice, which significantly increases their interest in learning.

A positive learning environment also plays a crucial role in motivation. When students feel respected, supported, and understood, they are more willing to participate in class activities. A friendly atmosphere, open communication, and mutual trust between teacher and students create conditions for active learning and personal development.

The role of the teacher in motivating students is especially important. In modern education, the teacher is not only a source of knowledge but also a mentor and guide. A teacher's attitude, teaching style, and ability to encourage students have a strong impact on motivation. Support, constructive feedback, and fair assessment help students believe in their abilities and strive for better results.

In addition, the use of modern technologies has a positive effect on student motivation. Online platforms, multimedia materials, presentations, and interactive tools make lessons more dynamic and accessible. They also allow students to learn at their own pace and develop independent learning skills, which is especially important in today's educational environment.

In conclusion, student motivation is a key factor in achieving high-quality education. A motivated student is more engaged, responsible, and focused on personal and academic growth. The use of modern teaching methods, a positive learning environment, and the supportive role of the teacher contribute to the development of strong motivation. As a result, students not only gain knowledge but also develop important skills that are necessary for their future professional life.