

A MODERN PERSPECTIVE ON COMMUNICATIVE LANGUAGE TEACHING IN EDUCATION

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Abstract

Communicative Language Teaching (CLT) has become a central approach in modern language education. It focuses on developing learners' ability to communicate effectively in real-life situations. This article discusses the principles, features, and classroom applications of CLT, emphasizing its role in improving fluency, interaction, and learner autonomy.

Introduction

In today's globalized world, the ability to communicate in a foreign language is more important than ever. Traditional teaching methods often focused on grammar and memorization. However, these approaches did not always help learners use language in real contexts. Communicative Language Teaching emerged as a response to this limitation. It prioritizes meaningful interaction and practical usage of language.

The Nature of Communicative Language Teaching CLT is based on the idea that language is primarily a tool for communication. It encourages learners to use language actively rather than just study its structure. This approach supports the development of real-life communication skills. In educational settings, including institutions similar to those in Tashkent, CLT plays a key role in improving language proficiency.

Functions of Communicative Language Teaching Development of Fluency: CLT helps learners speak more naturally and confidently. Interactive Learning: It promotes pair and group activities. Contextual Understanding: Learners understand how language is used in different situations. Learner Autonomy: Students take more responsibility for their learning. Practical Application: Language is used for real-life communication.

Structure and Features CLT classrooms are student-centered and activity-based. Teachers act as facilitators rather than authority figures. Lessons include discussions, role-plays, and problem-solving tasks. Authentic materials such as articles and media are often used to enhance learning.

Conclusion

Communicative Language Teaching is an effective and modern approach to language education. It prepares learners to use language in real-world contexts and supports the development of essential communication skills.

References

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