

## DREAM MOTIFS AS AN ARTISTIC DEVICE IN FICTION

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### **Annotatsiya**

Mazkur maqolada badiiy adabiyotda tush motivining badiiy ifoda vositasi sifatidagi oʻrni tahlil qilinadi. Tush motivi qahramonning ichki olami, ong osti kechinmalari va ruhiy ziddiyatlarini ifodalashda muhim badiiy element sifatida oʻrganiladi. Shuningdek, zamonaviy nasrda tush orqali ramziylik, psixologizm va badiiy tafakkurning kuchayishi masalalari yoritiladi.

**Kalit soʻzlar:** tush motivi, badiiy vosita, ramziylik, psixologizm, ong osti, zamonaviy nasr, ichki dunyo.

### **Аннотация**

В данной статье анализируется роль мотивов сна как художественного средства в художественной литературе. Мотив сна рассматривается как важный элемент, отражающий внутренний мир героя, его подсознательные переживания и психологические конфликты. Также рассматривается усиление символизма и психологизма в современной прозе через сновидения.

**Ключевые слова:** мотив сна, художественное средство, символизм, психологизм, подсознание, современная проза, внутренний мир.

### **Abstract**

This article analyzes dream motifs as an artistic device in fiction. Dream imagery is examined as an important element that reflects the inner world, subconscious emotions,

and psychological conflicts of literary characters. The study also highlights the role of symbolism and psychologism in modern prose through dream representation.

**Keywords:** dream motif, artistic device, symbolism, psychologism, subconscious, modern fiction, inner world

## **Introduction**

Dreams have always played a significant role in literature, serving as a bridge between reality and imagination. In modern fiction, dream motifs are widely used as an artistic device to reveal hidden psychological states and unconscious emotions of characters.

Unlike realistic narrative events, dreams allow writers to break logical boundaries and enter a symbolic and emotional dimension. Through dreams, authors can express fears, desires, memories, and internal conflicts that are difficult to articulate in direct narration.

In contemporary literature, the dream motif is not merely a decorative element but a meaningful structural component that contributes to character development and thematic depth.

## **Main Part**

One of the main functions of dream motifs in fiction is the revelation of the subconscious mind. Dreams often reflect thoughts and emotions that characters suppress in their waking life. Through dream sequences, writers expose hidden psychological layers of the human mind.

Another important aspect is symbolism. Dream images are rarely literal; instead, they carry symbolic meanings. Objects, landscapes, and events in dreams often represent emotional states or life situations. For example, darkness may symbolize fear or uncertainty, while water may represent emotional transformation.

Dream motifs also serve as a tool for psychological characterization. Characters who experience intense emotional pressure often have complex and vivid dreams. These dream

sequences help readers understand their internal struggles more deeply than external actions alone.

In many modern novels, dreams are used to express trauma and memory. Past experiences often return in dream form, allowing characters to relive emotional pain or unresolved conflicts. This creates a strong connection between memory and imagination.

Another important feature is the blurring of reality and fantasy. In contemporary fiction, dreams are sometimes indistinguishable from real events. This ambiguity creates a sense of uncertainty and reflects the complexity of human perception.

Dreams also function as a narrative technique. Writers use dream sequences to introduce foreshadowing, reveal hidden truths, or shift the storyline in unexpected directions. This makes the narrative more dynamic and multilayered.

The emotional intensity of dreams is another key aspect. Dream scenes often contain exaggerated emotions such as fear, joy, or anxiety. These heightened feelings help emphasize the psychological state of the character.

In addition, dream motifs are closely connected with philosophical reflection. Characters often question reality, identity, and existence within dreams. This creates a space for deeper intellectual exploration within the narrative.

Modern writers also use dreams to express loneliness and alienation. Characters who feel disconnected from society often experience symbolic or fragmented dreams that reflect their emotional isolation.

Finally, dream motifs contribute to the aesthetic richness of fiction. Their poetic and symbolic nature adds artistic depth, making the text more expressive and visually imaginative.

## **Conclusion**

In conclusion, dream motifs serve as a powerful artistic device in modern fiction, allowing writers to explore psychological depth, symbolism, and emotional complexity. They function as a bridge between conscious and unconscious experience, enriching character development and narrative structure.

Through dreams, authors reveal hidden emotions, unresolved conflicts, and philosophical reflections, making literary texts more layered and meaningful. Therefore, dream motifs remain an essential element of modern narrative art, reflecting the complexity of human consciousness.

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